



Recent Decision Support Services and Discussion

Ken Widelski, Emergency Response Meteorologist
NWS Baltimore/Washington DC



*National Weather Service
Baltimore MD/Washington DC*

Agenda

- **Weather Ready Nation – Pilot Project**
- **Pyramid of Decision Support Services**
- **Discussion**



Extreme Weather Events

- Impacts felt by everyone not just decision makers.
- Billions of dollars in costs every year.
- High demand for accurate weather information.
- **NWS New Direction: Not just forecasts but Impacts from forecasts and a communication of uncertainties.**

NWS Baltimore/Washington DC Pilot Project

IDSS in an Urban Environment



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4 Main Pilot Project Goals

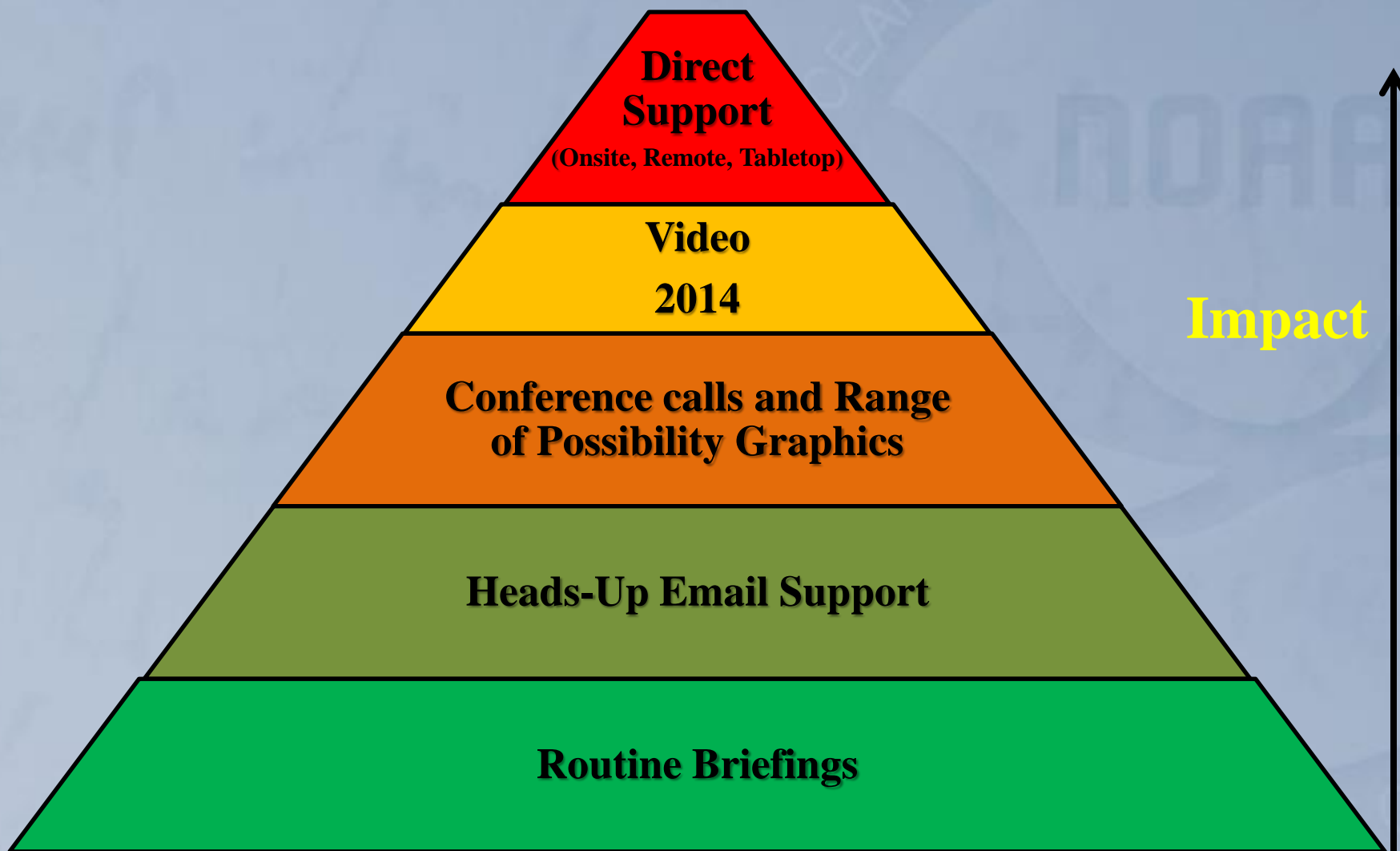
- 1. Improve the flow of information**
- 2. Better explain a range of possibilities**
- 3. Develop a societal impacts catalog**
- 4. Build a Weather Ready Nation**



Pyramid of Decision Support Services

Hierarchy of Services to promote critical information flow.

Pyramid of IDSS



Pyramid of IDSS

**Direct
Support**

(Onsite, Remote, Tabletop)

**Video
2014**

**Conference calls and Range
of Possibility Graphics**

Heads-Up Email Support

Routine Briefings



*National Weather Service
Baltimore MD/Washington DC*

Routine Briefings

- **Monday EM Webinar Service w/Audio**
 - **Every Monday at 9 am (Tues – Holiday)**
 - **10 minute overview of impacts – 7 days.**
 - **Gives planners situational awareness.**
 - **Time at the end for questions.**
 - **Slides uploaded to an EM Webpage.**
 - **Very effective planning tool.**

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Heads-Up Email Support

- **“Heads-Up” Email Support-Hazardous WX**
 - **1x/day – 30% confidence of headline – HWO.**
 - **Overview and potential impacts.**
 - **Links to seasonal graphics.**
 - **Good transition between webinar and WWA**
 - **Emails distributed to over 450 EM’s.**



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Conference calls and Range of Possibility Graphics

- **Best Practice: Communicating Uncertainty**

- **Provide a range of possible scenarios**

- **Winter:** Max/Most Likely/Min

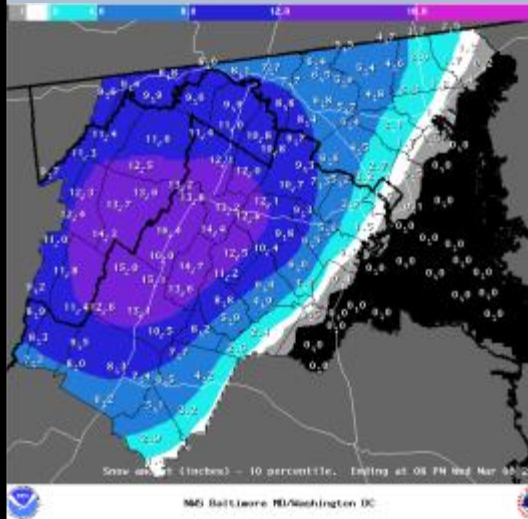
Probability of Exceedence

Probabilistic Table

- **Non Winter:** Significant/Most Likely/Low Impact

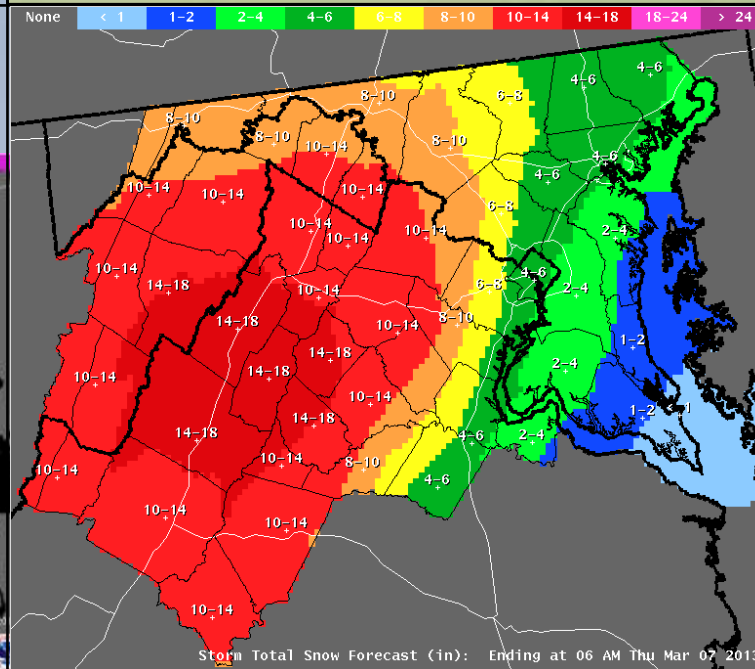
Minimum/Most Likely/Maximum

Minimum



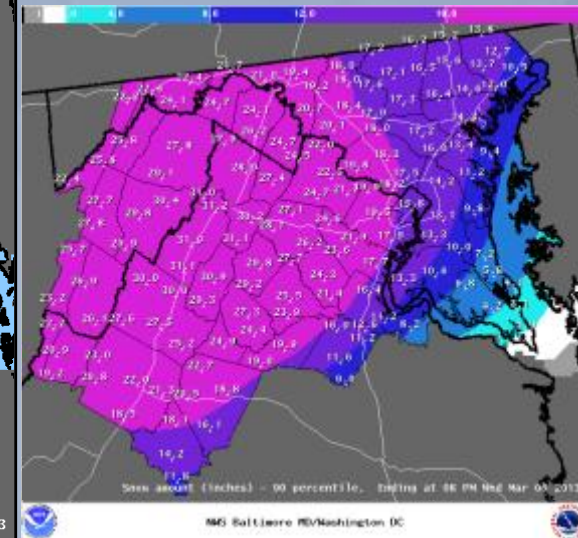
Expect at least this much

Most Likely



Official NWS Forecast

Maximum



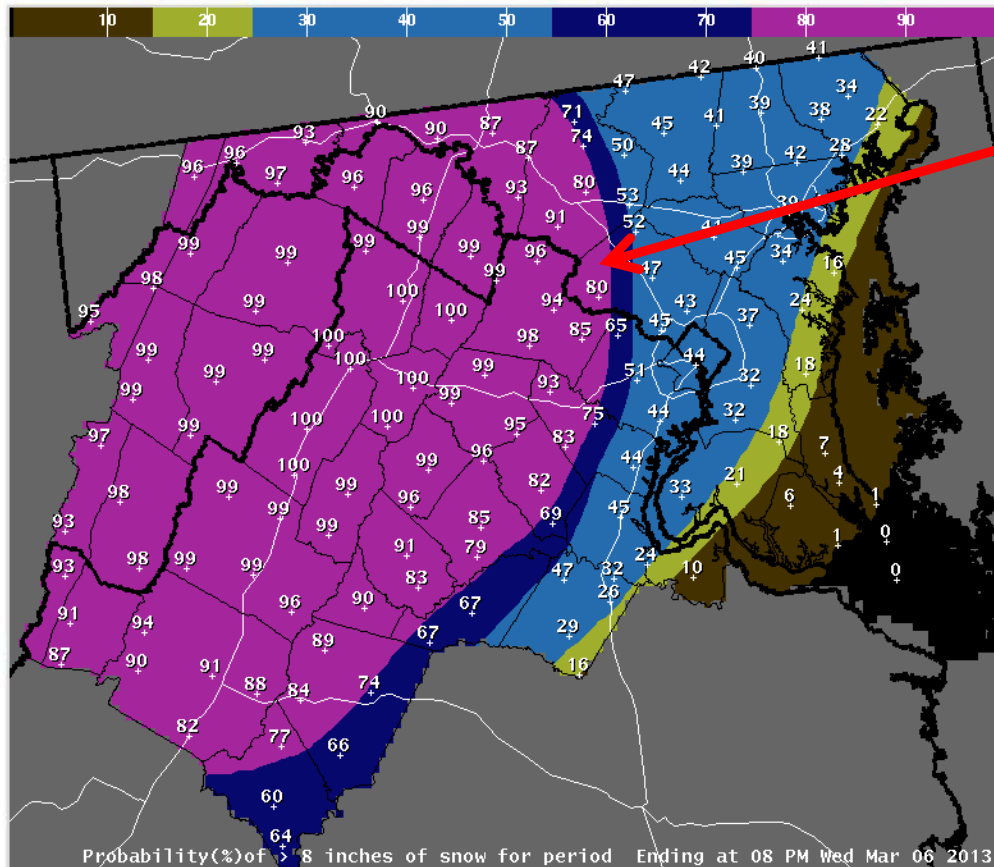
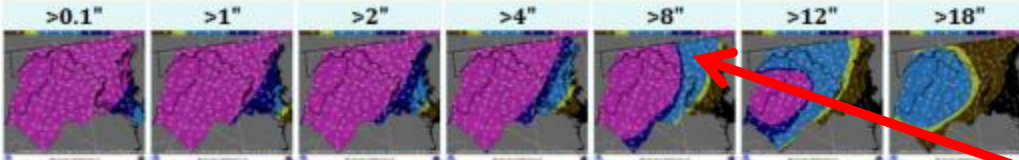
Potential for this much

Probability of Exceedance

Chance That Snow Accumulation Will Be Greater Than...

03/05/2013 1900 to 03/06/2013 2000 EST

What's this?



Probability(%) of > 8 inches of snow for period Ending at 08 PM Wed Mar 06 2013

NWS Baltimore MD/Washington DC

Mouse over
desired amount
and image appears
on large screen

- > 0.1"
- > 1"
- > 2"
- > 4"
- > 8"
- > 12"
- > 18"

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Nor'easter/Sandy Threats

Issued: 2 PM Thu 10/25/12

Collaborated: NWS Baltimore/Washington – Wakefield – Mt. Holly – Pittsburgh

Hurricane Sandy will likely impact MD...but how much? *Threat Window (Sun-Wed)*

Range of Threat: Low Impact to Significant Impact
Window of possibilities will narrow each day, with added detail

Significant Impact Scenario

Slow, Long Lasting (1-2 days)
Mod-Svr Rain Flooding (Widespread)
Strong Tropical Storm Force Winds (Statewide)
* Widespread Downed Trees
* Widespread Power Outages
Moderate to Major Tidal Flooding (Bay/Ocean)
Accumulating Snow (Western MD)
Atlantic Beach Erosion

Most Likely Impacts

Slow, Long Lasting (1-2 days)
Heavy Rain / Flooding
Gusty Tropical Storm Force
Winds (I-95 & East)
* Downed trees & Power lines
Moderate Tidal Flooding
(Bay/Ocean)
Ocean Rip Currents
Accumulating Snow (Garrett)
Atlantic Beach Erosion

Low Impact Scenario

Windy
Non-Flooding Rain
Minor Tidal Flooding
Ocean Rip Currents



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Severe Weather

Issued
12:50 P.M. Thu 6/13/13

NWS Baltimore/Washington

Threat Window (1 P.M. – 6 P.M.)

Overview: Initial line has exited. Line of strong thunderstorms this afternoon has the potential for widespread wind damage, tornadoes, and flash flooding. Storms in between also have wind/tornado threat.

Radar @ 11:25 A.M.

Line 2
(afternoon line)

Line 1
(exiting)

Possibility of severe/tornadic storms in between

This Afternoon

- Squall line of thunderstorms expected
- Damaging winds
 - Up to 70 mph
- Isolated tornadoes possible
- Flash Flooding likely in heavier rain areas
- Timing: (moving quickly west to east)
 - ~ 1-3pm I-81 and west
 - ~ 3-5pm I-95 corridor including D.C. and Baltimore
 - ~ 4-6pm lower S MD
- Greatest Potential: Balt/D.C./Charlottesville and points SE.

Reflects forecast at 12:50 P.M. Thursday

Most updated forecast always at weather.gov

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Video 2014

➤ Utilized for extraordinary threats

- High impact, shorter lead time.
- I.e....Derecho, Tornado outbreak, Significant forecast change

➤ Video sent to Social Media for rapid upload.

- Reach large numbers of people.

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Direct Support

(Onsite, Remote, Tabletop)



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Direct Support

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- **High Impact Weather (State/Regional)**

- **Sandy**
- **Irene**
- **Major Winter Storms**



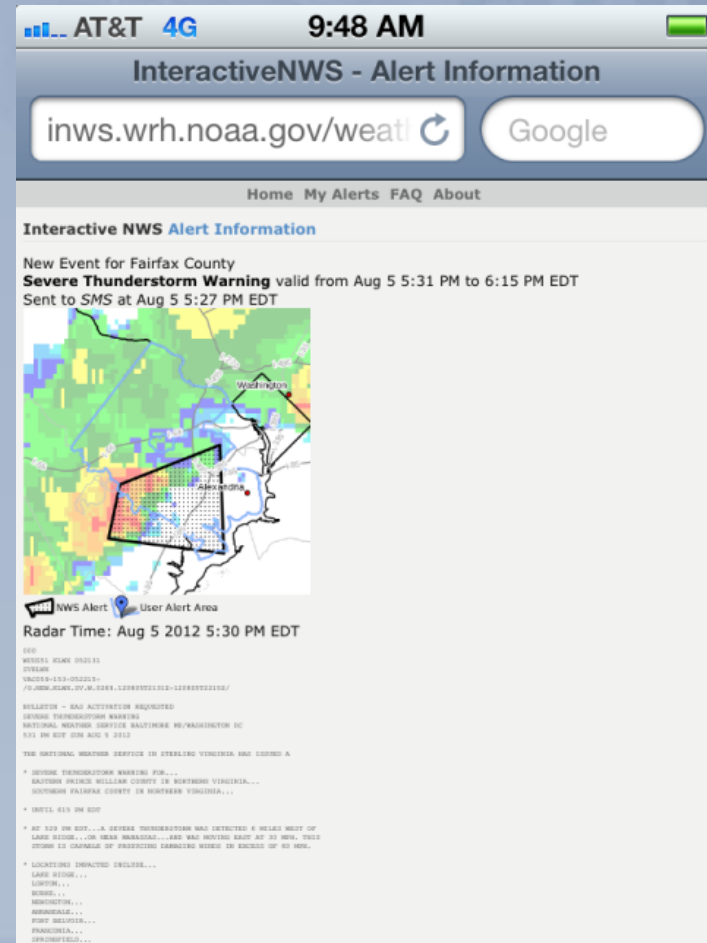
- **High Profile Events**

- **Inauguration**
- **Preakness**
- **Sailabration**
- **Independence Day National Mall**



Remote Decision Support

- Provide IDSS remotely from NWS Office.
- Daily one page briefings/calls.
- I-NWS event support.



Register: <http://inws.wrh.noaa.gov>



Training & Tabletops

- Best way to be ready is...
 - **Training...Training...Training!**



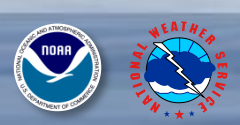
Extreme Weather – Occurs Everywhere

Big questions:

Are you prepared for the next big disaster?

Does your agency have a plan in place to protect life and property?

When is the last time you tested the plan?



Training & Tabletops

- We can help you with weather exercises
 - Developing
 - Facilitating
- Examples:
 - Governor's Hurricane / Winter Storm Tabletop
 - Howard County / MEMA Tornado Tabletop
 - Montgomery County Hurricane Exercise
 - Hospital Simulation Exercises

Upcoming Enhancements

- **DSS Desk to be implemented: Late 2014.**
- **DSS capability built into office operations 24/7/365!**
- **Dedicated NWS Meteorologist for support, including “heads up” emails, conference calls, graphics and webinars**



Discussion

Ken Widelski

Emergency Response Specialist - Meteorologist

NWS Baltimore/Washington DC

703-996-2201

kenneth.widelski@noaa.gov



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